

Reference Guidance for [Instrumentation]

General Instructions

- Use the Chicago Manual of Style (17th Edition) for all references.
- References should be listed at the end of the manuscript in alphabetical order by the last name of the first author.
- Use a hanging indent for each reference entry.
- Ensure that all references cited in the text are also present in the reference list (and vice versa).

Formatting Guidelines

1. Books

Single Author: Last Name, First Name. Year. *Title of Book*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

Example: Smith, John. 2020. *Understanding Geology*. New York: Geoscience Press.

Multiple Authors: Last Name, First Name, and First Name Last Name. Year. *Title of Book*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

Example: Smith, John, and Jane Doe. 2021. *Advanced Geology*. Boston: Earthwise Publications.

2. Journal Articles

Last Name, First Name. Year. "Title of Article." *Journal Name* Volume Number (Issue Number): Page Numbers.

Example: Doe, Jane. 2022. "New Insights into Earth's Crust." *Journal of Geology* 35 (4): 123-145.

3. Online Sources

Last Name, First Name. Year. "Title of Web Page/Article." *Website Name*. Accessed Month Day, Year. URL.

Example: Johnson, Emily. 2021. "The Future of Renewable Energy." *Energy Today*. Accessed April 10, 2022. <http://www.energytoday.com/future-renewable>.

4. Newspaper Articles

Last Name, First Name. Year. "Title of Article." *Newspaper Name*, Month Day.

Example: Brown, Michael. 2023. "New Archaeological Discoveries." *The Daily News*, March 5.

5. Chapters in Books

Last Name, First Name. Year. "Title of Chapter." In *Title of Book*, edited by Editor's First Name Last Name, page range. Place of Publication: Publisher.

Example: White, Alice. 2022. "Volcanic Activity and Its Impact." In *Studies in Earth Science*,

edited by Robert Green, 85-112. London: GeoPress.

6. Theses and Dissertations

Last Name, First Name. Year. "Title of Thesis." Degree, University Name.

Example: Green, Robert. 2020. "The Structure of Mountain Ranges." PhD diss., University of Geosciences.

7. In-Text Citations

- Use author-date system for in-text citations.
- Example: (Smith 2020, 15)

Notes

- Ensure that all online sources are accessible and provide the date of access.
- Double-check that all names, titles, and publication details are accurate.